

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF PUERTO RICO**

CANATELO, LLC

Plaintiff,

v.

TRENDNET, INC.

Defendant.

CIVIL NUM:

PLAINTIFF REQUESTS TRIAL BY JURY

PATENT INFRINGEMENT

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

TO THE HONORABLE COURT:

COMES NOW, Canatelo, LLC (“Canatelo”), by and through its undersigned counsel, for its Complaint against TRENDnet, Inc. (“TRENDnet” or “Defendant”), respectfully alleges, states, and prays as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is an action for patent infringement arising under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code (“U.S.C.”) to prevent and enjoin Defendant from infringing and profiting, in an illegal and unauthorized manner and without authorization and/or consent from Canatelo, from U.S. Patent No. 7,310,111 (the “’111 Patent”) and U.S. Patent No. 6,476,858 (the “’858 Patent”)(attached hereto as Exhibits A and B respectively)(collectively, the “Asserted Patents”), pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §271, and to recover damages, attorneys’ fees, and costs.

THE PARTIES

2. Plaintiff Canatelo is a Puerto Rico limited liability company with its principal place of business at Martinal Plaza, Aldea St. 1414, Suite 402, San Juan, Puerto Rico 00907.

3. Defendant TRENDnet is a corporation organized under the laws of California with its principal place of business at 20675 Manhattan Pl., Torrance, California 90501-1827. TRENDnet can be served with process through its agent John Sy, 362 West Garvey Avenue, Monterey, California 91754.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§1331 and 1338(a) because the action arises under the patent laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. §§1 et seq.

5. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant by virtue of its systematic and continuous contacts with this jurisdiction, as well as because of the injury to Canatelo and the cause of action Canatelo has raised, as alleged herein.

6. Defendant is subject to this Court's specific and general personal jurisdiction pursuant to due process and/or the Puerto Rico long-arm statute, P.R. Laws Ann. Tit 32 App. V, R. 3.1(a)(2), due to at least its substantial business in this forum, including: (i) at least a portion of the infringement alleged herein; and (ii) regularly doing or soliciting business, engaging in other persistent courses of conduct, and/or deriving substantial revenue from goods and services provided to individuals in Puerto Rico.

7. Defendant has conducted and does conduct business within Puerto Rico, directly or through intermediaries, resellers, agents, or offers for sale, sells, and/or advertises (including the use of interactive web pages with promotional material) products in Puerto Rico that infringe the Asserted Patents.

8. In addition to Defendant's continuously and systematically conducting business in Puerto Rico, the causes of action against Defendant are connected (but not limited) to

Defendant's purposeful acts committed in Puerto Rico, including Defendant's making, using, importing, offering for sale, or selling products which include features that fall within the scope of at least one claim of each of the Asserted Patents.

9. At the time of the invention, all three inventors of the Asserted Patents were residing in Puerto Rico. Thus, the Asserted Patents grew out of invention and innovation that took place in Puerto Rico.

10. Moreover, Canatelo is owned by a local Puerto Rico entrepreneur, who acquired the Asserted Patents as a way to further incentivize local innovation. Thus, the current owner of the Asserted Patents has availed itself of legal rights, duties and obligations within the district.

11. Venue lies in this District under 28 U.S.C. §§1391 and 1400(a) because, among other reasons, Defendant is subject to personal jurisdiction in this District, and has committed and continues to commit acts of patent infringement in this District. For example, Defendant has used, sold, offered for sale, and/or imported infringing products in this District.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

The '111 Patent

12. On December 18, 2007, the United States Patent and Trademark Office ("USPTO") duly and legally issued the '111 Patent, entitled "Video monitoring and security system" after a full and fair examination.

13. Canatelo is presently the owner by assignment of the '111 Patent, having received all right, title, and interest in and to the '111 Patent from the previous assignee of record. Canatelo possesses all rights of recovery under the '111 Patent, including the exclusive right to recover for past infringement.

14. The '111 Patent is valid and enforceable.

15. The '111 Patent contains four independent claims and nine dependent claims.

16. The invention described in the '111 Patent includes a method of operating a video surveillance system.

17. The method of operating a video surveillance system includes the steps of detecting motion in a video signal; compressing a portion of the video signal that includes the detected motion; and transmitting the compressed portion of the video signal that includes the detected motion as part of an e-mail, only after the step of detecting motion.

18. The method also includes the steps of accepting a user-defined mask having active and inactive cells, wherein any motion that occurs in the inactive cells remain undetected; and transmitting an alarm message independent from the e-mail but approximately simultaneous to the transmission of said email.

Defendant's Infringement of the '111 Patent

19. Defendant's products, including but not limited to the TRENDNET Wireless Internet Camera TV-IP55W (the "Wireless Camera"), (the "Infringing Products") perform the method of operating a video surveillance system.

20. The method of operating a video surveillance system performed by the Infringing Products includes the steps of detecting motion in a video signal. For example, the Wireless Camera, allows users to choose sections of the video image to detect motion.

21. The method of operating a video surveillance system performed by the Infringing Products includes the steps of compressing a portion of said video signal. For example, the Wireless Camera performs signal compression by using JPEG.

22. The method of operating a video surveillance system performed by the Infringing Products includes the steps of transmitting the compressed portion of the video signal that

includes the detected motion as part of an e-mail, only after the step of detecting motion. The Infringing Products, including but not limited to the Wireless Camera, prepare an e-mail with an image of the motion detected; and connect to a network to notify users.

23. The method of operating a video surveillance system performed by the Infringing Products includes the steps of accepting a user-defined mask having active and inactive cells, wherein any motion that occurs in the inactive cells remains undetected. For example, the excluded area in the Wireless Camera is selected by clicking on the motion detection grids. The deactivated grids, taken together, compose the excluded area.

24. The method of operating a video surveillance system performed by the Infringing Products includes the steps of transmitting an alarm message separate from the e-mail approximately simultaneous to the transmission of the e-mail. For example, the Wireless Camera includes an alarm feature that uploads by file transfer protocol (FTP) approximately simultaneous to the transmission of the email.

The '858 Patent

25. On November 11, 2002, the USPTO duly and legally issued the '858 Patent, entitled "Video Monitoring and Security System" after a full and fair examination.

26. Canatelo is presently the owner by assignment of the '858 Patent, having received all right, title and interest in and to the '858 Patent from the previous assignee of record. Canatelo possesses all rights of recovery under the '858 Patent, including the exclusive right to recover for past infringement.

27. The '858 Patent is valid and enforceable.

28. The '858 Patent contains three independent claims and thirty four dependent claims.

29. The invention described in the '858 Patent includes a video monitoring system especially suitable to monitor the security of a facility against an intrusion.

30. The video monitoring system includes at least one video camera that generates a video signal.

31. In addition, the video monitoring system includes a computer operationally coupled with the at least one video camera and configured to receive the video signal, wherein the video signal includes a plurality of frames each having a plurality of cells.

32. The computer described in the '858 Patent is configured to perform the following functions: detect motion as between a first and a second frame of the video signal by comparing a plurality of the cells of the first frame to a plurality of the cells of the second frame, wherein the plurality of cells of the first and second frames exclude a user-defined insensitive area, which is completely surrounded by an active area containing the plurality of the cells of the first and second frames; automatically transmit an electronic message upon detection of the motion wherein the electronic message includes a recorded and compressed copy of the video signal beginning approximately coincident with the detection of motion; and automatically transmit an alarm message separate from the electronic message that alerts a user of the electronic message.

Defendant's Infringement of the '858 Patent

33. Defendant's Infringing Products include a video monitoring system especially suitable to monitor the security of a facility against an intrusion.

34. Defendant's video monitoring system includes at least one video camera that generates a video signal. Defendant's Wireless Camera is an example of a system that has a video camera that generates a video signal.

35. Defendant's video monitoring system includes a computer operationally coupled with at least one video camera and configured to receive the video signal, wherein the video

signal includes a plurality of frames each having a plurality of cells. The Defendant's video monitoring system product, the Wireless Camera, is an example of a system that has a computer operationally coupled with a video camera that is a standalone unit which performs the function of a camera in addition to image processing and data network connectivity.

36. Defendants' video monitoring system includes a computer configured to perform the function of detecting motion as between a first and a second frame of the video signal by comparing a plurality of the cells of the first frame to a plurality of the cells of the second frame, wherein the plurality of cells of the first and second frames exclude a user-defined insensitive area, which is completely surrounded by an active area containing the plurality of the cells of the first and second frames. For example, in the Wireless Camera, the excluded area is selected by clicking on the motion detection grids. The deactivated grids, taken together, compose the excluded area. The surrounding area is active and contains a plurality of cells in each frame. The motion detection is based on comparing cells on the different frames.

37. Defendant's video monitoring system includes a computer configured to perform the function of automatically transmitting an electronic message upon detection of the motion wherein the electronic message includes a recorded and compressed copy of the video signal beginning approximately coincident with the detection of motion. For example, the Wireless Camera performs signal compression by using JPEG. The Wireless Camera also prepares an e-mail with images of the motion detected; and connects to a network to notify users at approximately the same time of the motion detection.

38. Defendant's video monitoring system includes a computer configured to perform the function of automatically transmitting an alarm message separate from the electronic message that alerts a user of the electronic message. For example, the Wireless Camera includes

an alarm feature that uploads by file transfer protocol (FTP) approximately simultaneous to the transmission of the email.

COUNT I: DIRECT INFRINGEMENT OF THE ASSERTED PATENTS

39. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1-38.

40. Taken together, either partially or entirely, the features included in the Infringing Products, including but not limited to the Wireless Camera, perform the process recited in one or more of the Claims of the '111 Patent.

41. Taken together, either partially or entirely, the features included in the Infringing Products, including but not limited to the Wireless Camera, use the system described in one or more of the Claims of the '858 Patent.

42. Defendant directly infringes one or more of claims of each of the Asserted Patents by making, using, selling, offering to sell and/or importing the method and the system for video monitoring and security system in violation of 35 USC 271(a).

COUNT II: INDUCING INFRINGEMENT OF THE ASSERTED PATENTS

43. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1-42.

44. Defendant has had knowledge of infringement of the Asserted Patents at least as of the service of this complaint.

Inducing Infringement of The '111 Patent

45. Furthermore, Defendant has had knowledge of the '111 Patent since public records show that the '111 Patent has been cited as "Prior Art" by at least two patents issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office in the past six years.

46. Defendant indirectly infringes one or more claims of the ‘111 Patent by actively inducing the infringement of their respective customers, buyers, users, subscribers and licensees who directly infringe by performing the patented process in violation of 35 USC § 271(b).

47. Defendants actively induce others, such as their customers, users, subscribers, and/or licensees, to use the Infringing Products, which perform every step of the process recited in one or more claims of the ‘111 Patent. For example, the Wireless Camera manual instructs customers how to setup and use the Wireless Camera.

Inducing Infringement of the ‘858 Patent

48. Defendant also has had knowledge of the ‘858 Patent since public records show that the ‘858 Patent has been cited as “Prior Art” by at least ninety patents issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office in the past ten years.

49. Defendant indirectly infringes one or more claims of the ‘858 Patent by actively inducing the infringement of their respective customers, buyers, users, subscribers and licensees who directly infringe by using the patented system in violation of 35 USC § 271(b).

50. Defendants actively induce others, such as their customers, users, subscribers, and/or licensees to use the Infringing Products, which contain all the features recited in one or more claims of the ‘858 Patent. For example, the Wireless Camera manual instructs customers how to setup and use the Wireless Camera.

COUNT III: CONTRIBUTORY INFRINGEMENT OF THE ASSERTED PATENTS

51. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1-50.

Contributory Infringement of the '111 Patent

52. With knowledge of the patents in suit, Defendant indirectly infringes the '111 Patent by contributing to the direct infringement of a class of actors which includes the end-users of the Infringing Products, as well as customers, users, subscribers and/or licensees, by selling, offering for sale, and otherwise encouraging the class of actors to use the Infringing Products which perform all the steps of the patented method as described in one or more claims of the '111 Patent, aware of the fact that such acts amount to infringement of one or more claims of the '111 Patent and with the specific intent to contribute to the infringement.

53. The Infringing Products include components for use in practicing a patented process covered by one or more of the claims of the '111 Patent, constitute a material part of the invention, and are not a staple article or commodity of commerce suitable for non-infringing use.

54. Defendant has known that the Infringing Products are especially made or especially adapted for use in infringement of the '111 Patent at least as of service of the present complaint.

55. In sum, Defendant contributes to the infringement of one or more of the claims of the '111 Patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. 271(c).

Contributory Infringement of the '858 Patent

56. With knowledge of the patents in suit, Defendant indirectly infringes the '858 Patent by contributing to the direct infringement of a class of actors which includes the end-users of the Infringing Products, as well as customers, users, subscribers and/or licensees, by selling, offering for sale, and otherwise encouraging the class of actors to use the Infringing Products which contain all the features of the patented system as described in one or more claims of the

'858 Patent, aware of the fact that such acts amount to infringement of one or more claims of the '858 Patent and with the specific intent to contribute to the infringement.

57. The Infringing Products include components of a patented device covered by one or more of the Claims of the '858 Patent, constitute a material part of the invention, and are not a staple article or commodity of commerce.

58. Defendant has known that the Infringing Products are especially made and especially adapted for use in infringement of the '858 Patent at least as of service of the present complaint.

59. Defendant contributes to the infringement of one or more of the Claims of the '858 Patent in violation of 35 U.S.C. 271(c).

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

60. Canatelo demands a trial by jury of any and all causes of action.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Canatelo prays for the following relief:

1. That Defendant be adjudged to have infringed the Asserted Patents, directly and/or indirectly, by way of inducement and/or contributory infringement, literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents;
2. That Defendant, its officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, affiliates, divisions, branches, parents, and those persons in active concert or participation with any of them, be preliminarily and permanently restrained and enjoined from directly and/or indirectly infringing the Asserted Patents;
3. An award of damages pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 284 sufficient to compensate Canatelo for Defendant's past infringement and any continuing or future infringement up until

- the date that Defendant is finally and permanently enjoined from further infringement, including compensatory damages;
4. An assessment of pre-judgment and post-judgment interest and costs against Defendant, together with an award of such interest and costs, in accordance with 35 U.S.C. 284;
 5. That Defendant be directed to pay enhanced damages, including Canatelo's attorneys' fees incurred in connection with this lawsuit pursuant to 35 U.S.C. 285; and
 6. That Canatelo have such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

RESEPECTFULLY SUBMITTED.

In San Juan, Puerto Rico, on this 5th day of February, 2013.

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